

**Project Name:** CAN      **Site ID:** CP99      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Project Code:** CAN      **Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (NSW)

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b>	J. Loveday	<b>Locality:</b>	Yanco Agricultural Exp. Farm S. of Orange Orchard & gum trees left sideof road
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	09/10/78	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 8128 1:100000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	430
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	146.416666666667	<b>Runoff:</b>	Slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	-34.6166666666667	<b>Drainage:</b>	Imperfectly drained

**Geology**

<b>Exposure Type:</b>	Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	Porous, Unconsolidated material (unidentified)

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	Gently undulating plains <9m 1-3%	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	Alluvial plain
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Flat	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	Valley flat	<b>Slope Category:</b>	Very gently sloped
<b>Slope:</b>	1 %	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Hardsetting

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>	<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	N/A
Calcic Subnartic Red Sodosol	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Dr2.13
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	Red-brown earth

All necessary analytical data are available.

**Site Disturbance:** Cultivation. Irrigated, past or present

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Forb, <0.25m, Mid-dense. \*Species includes - None recorded

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

A	0 - 0.1 m	Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); ; Clay loam; Weak grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Angular blocky; Dry; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.6 (pH meter);
	0.1 - 0.2 m	Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); ; Clay loam; Weak grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Angular blocky; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.9 (pH meter); Sharp change to -
B2	0.2 - 0.3 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Angular blocky; Wet; Loose consistence; Field pH 7.9 (pH meter);
	0.3 - 0.4 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Angular blocky; Loose consistence; Field pH 8.4 (pH meter);
	0.4 - 0.5 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Angular blocky; Loose consistence; Field pH 8.7 (pH meter); Gradual change to -
	0.5 - 0.6 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Loose consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (pH meter);
	0.6 - 0.7 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Loose consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 9.1 (pH meter);
	0.7 - 0.8 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Loose consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 9.2 (pH meter);
	0.8 - 0.9 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Loose consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 9.4 (pH meter);
	0.9 - 1 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Loose consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, , Soft segregations; Field pH 9.3 (pH meter);
	1 - 1.1 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Light clay; Weak consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 9.4 (pH meter);
	1.1 - 1.2 m	Yellowish red (5YR5/8-Moist); ; Light clay; Weak consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 9.5 (pH meter);

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- 1.2 - 1.3 m Yellowish red (5YR5/8-Moist); ; Light clay; Weak consistence; Common (10 - 20 %),  
Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 9.5 (pH meter);
- 1.3 - 1.4 m Yellowish red (5YR5/8-Moist); ; Light clay; Weak consistence; Common (10 - 20 %),  
Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 9.5 (pH meter);
- 1.4 - 1.5 m Yellowish red (5YR5/8-Moist); , 2-10% ; , 2-10% ; Light clay; Weak consistence; Few (2 - 10 %),  
Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 9.4 (pH meter);
- 1.5 - 1.6 m Yellowish red (5YR5/8-Moist); , 10-20% ; , 10-20% ; Light clay; Weak consistence; Few (2 - 10 %),  
Calcareous, , Concretions; Field pH 9.3 (pH meter);
- 1.6 - 1.7 m Light olive brown (2.5Y5/4-Moist); , 5YR58, 20-50% ; , 20-50% ; Light clay; Weak consistence;  
Field pH 9.1 (pH meter);
- 1.7 - 1.8 m Light olive brown (2.5Y5/4-Moist); , 5YR58, 20-50% ; , 20-50% ; Light clay; Weak consistence;  
Field pH 9 (pH meter);
- 1.8 - 1.9 m Light olive brown (2.5Y5/4-Moist); , 5YR58, 20-50% ; , 20-50% ; Light clay; Weak consistence;  
Field pH 9.1 (pH meter);
- 1.9 - 2 m Light olive brown (2.5Y5/4-Moist); , 5YR58, 20-50% ; , 20-50% ; Light clay; Weak consistence;  
Field pH 9 (pH meter);

**Morphological Notes**

**Observation Notes**

ALLUVIUM

**Site Notes**

YANCO

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#### **Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Ca	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
				Mg	K						
0 - 0.1	6.6A	0.04A	4.3K	2.8	0.55	0.3	8B	16J			1.88
0.1 - 0.2	6.9A	0.05A	4K	3	0.55	0.56	6.9B	15J			3.73
0.2 - 0.3	7.9A	0.06A	8.4K	8.6	0.64	1.5	7.9B	27J			5.56
0.3 - 0.4	8.4A	0.7A	9.2K	10.9	0.59	2.1	7.7B	30.5J			6.89
0.4 - 0.5	8.7A	0.8A	8.8K	12.2	0.62	2.6	6B	30.2J			8.61
0.5 - 0.6	9A	0.16A	7.8K	13	0.63	3	5.3B	29.7J			10.10
0.6 - 0.7	9.1A	0.29A	7.3K	13.3	0.63	3.2	4B	28.4J			11.27
0.7 - 0.8	9.2A	0.31A	6.5K	12.3	0.64	3.3	4.4B	27.1J			12.18
0.8 - 0.9	9.4A	0.33A	5.9K	13.2	0.7	4.1	3B	26.9J			15.24
0.9 - 1	9.3A	0.33A	5.7K	12.7	0.66	3.9	2.6B	25.6J			15.23
1 - 1.1	9.4A	0.33A									
1.1 - 1.2	9.5A	0.33A	5.2K	11.5	0.67	4.3	2.2B	23.9J			17.99
1.2 - 1.3	9.5A	0.32A									
1.3 - 1.4	9.5A	0.32A									
1.4 - 1.5	9.4A	0.27A	5K	11.7	0.67	4.8	2.3B	24.5J			19.59
1.5 - 1.6	9.3A	0.16A									
1.6 - 1.7	9.1A	0.15A	4.4K	10	0.63	4.7	2.6B	22.3J			21.08
1.7 - 1.8	9A	0.15A									
1.8 - 1.9	9.1A	0.14A									
1.9 - 2	9A	0.14A	4K	8.8	0.53	4.2	2.2B	19.7J			21.32

Depth m	CaCO3 %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m3	Particle Size		Analysis			
								GV	CS	FS %	Silt	Clay	
0 - 0.1		1.2D						0	14D	42	16	26	
0.1 - 0.2		0.82D						0	14D	42	15	28	
0.2 - 0.3	0.05A	0.64D						0	6D	23	10	59	
0.3 - 0.4	0.07A	0.61D						0	5D	18	9	66	
0.4 - 0.5	0.06A	0.43D						0	5D	19	10	66	
0.5 - 0.6	0.26A	0.3D						0	5D	20	10	64	
0.6 - 0.7	2.41A	0.21D						2	5D	20	13	60	
0.7 - 0.8	6.32A	0.18D						2	4D	21	15	56	
0.8 - 0.9	3.54A	0.12D						2	4D	21	17	55	
0.9 - 1	4.97A	0.11D						7	4D	23	18	50	
1 - 1.1													
1.1 - 1.2	3.62A							5	5D	27	19	45	
1.2 - 1.3													
1.3 - 1.4													
1.4 - 1.5	0.52A								0	3D	25	27	43
1.5 - 1.6													
1.6 - 1.7	0.12A								0	2D	24	32	42
1.7 - 1.8													
1.8 - 1.9													
1.9 - 2	0.06A								0	2D	28	31	39

Depth m	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents							K sat	K unsat
		Sat.	0.05 Bar g/g	0.1 Bar m3/m3	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar		

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0.1 - 0.2  
0.2 - 0.3  
0.3 - 0.4  
0.4 - 0.5  
0.5 - 0.6  
0.6 - 0.7  
0.7 - 0.8  
0.8 - 0.9  
0.9 - 1  
1 - 1.1  
1.1 - 1.2  
1.2 - 1.3  
1.3 - 1.4  
1.4 - 1.5  
1.5 - 1.6  
1.6 - 1.7  
1.7 - 1.8  
1.8 - 1.9  
1.9 - 2

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15_NR_CA	Exch. basic cations (Ca++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_CEC	CEC - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_K	Exch. basic cations (K++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_MG	Exch. basic cations (Mg++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_NA	Exch. basic cations (Na++) - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15G_C_AL1	Exchangeable aluminium - meq per 100g of soil - Aluminium By difference of C and A or B
19A1	Carbonates - rapid titration
2A1	Air-dry moisture content
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6A1_UC	Organic carbon (%) - Uncorrected Walkley and Black method
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_PB_C	Clay (%) - Plummet balance
P10_PB_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Plummet balance
P10_PB_FS	Fine sand (%) - Plummet balance
P10_PB_Z	Silt (%) - Plummet balance